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2. To punish; to chastise; to chasten; to castigate with any punishment or affliction.
Seeing that thou hast been *scourged* from heaven, declare the mighty power of God. *2 Mac. iii. 34.*
He doth *scourge*, and hath mercy. *Tob. iii. 2.*
He will *scourge* us for our iniquities, and will have mercy again. *Tob. xiii. 5.*
SCOURGER. *n. f.* [from *scourge*.] One that scourges; a punisher or chastiser.
TO SCOURSE. *v. a.* To exchange one thing for another; to swap. *Ainslie.* It seems a corruption of *scorfa*, Ital. exchange; and hence a *barf*, *fourf*.
SCOUT. *n. f.* [from *scouter*, *auscultare*, Lat. to listen; *scouta*, Italian.] One who is sent privily to observe the motions of the enemy.
Are not the speedy *scouts* return'd again,
That dogg'd the mighty army of the dauphin? *Shaksp.*
As when a *scout*,
Through dark and desert ways with peril gone
All night, at last, by break of cheerful dawn,
Obtains the brow of some high-climbing hill.
This great vessel may have lesser cabins, wherein *scouts* may
be lodged for the taking of observations. *Milton.*
The *scouts* to sev'ral parts divide their way,
To learn the natives names, their towns, explore
The coasts. *Dryden's Æn.*
TO SCOUT. *v. n.* [from the noun.] To go out in order to observe the motions of an enemy privately.
Oft on the bordering deep
Encamp their legions; or with obscure wing
Scout far and wide into the realm of night,
Scorning surprize. *Milton.*
As a hunted panther casts about
Her glaring eyes, and pricks her list'ning ears to *scout*,
So she, to thum his toils, her cares employ'd. *Dryden.*
Command a party out.
With a strict charge not to engage, but *scout*. *Dryden.*
TO SCOWL. *v. n.* [from *sculan*, to frown; *sculan*, to look four, *Islandick*.] To frown; to pout; to look angry, frow, or fullen.
Miso, having now her authority increased, came with
scowling eyes to deliver a flavinging good-morrow to the two
ladies. *Sidney.*
With bent lowering brows, as the would threat,
She *scowl'd* and frowned with froward countenance. *F. 2.*
Even so, or with much more contempt, mens eyes
Did *scowl* on Richard. *Shakspere's Richard II.*
Not a courtier,
Although they wear their faces to the bent
Of the king's look, but hath a heart that is
Glad at the thing they *scowl* at. *Shaksp. Cymbeline.*
The dusky clouds o'erspread
Heav'n's cheerful face, the low'ring element
Scowls o'er the darken'd landscape frow or show'r. *Milton.*
Fly, fly, prophane fogs! far hence fly away,
With your dull influence; it is for you
To fit and *scowl* upon night's heavy brow. *Craffaw.*
In ruel gaze
The cattle stand, and on the *scowling* heavens
Cast a deploring eye. *Thomson's Summer.*
SCOWL. *n. f.* [from the verb.] Look of fullness or discontent; gloom.
I've seen the morning's lovely ray
Hover o'er the new-born day,
With rosy wings so richly bright,
As if he scorn'd to think of night;
When a ruddy storm, whose *scowl*
Made heaven's radiant face look foul,
Call'd for an untimely night,
To blot the newly-blossom'd light. *Craffaw.*
SCOWLINGLY. *adv.* [from *scowl*.] With a frowning and fullen look.
TO SCRA'BBLE. *v. n.* [from *krabbelen*, *scrabbelen*, to scrape or scratch, Dutch.] To paw with the hands.
He feigned himself mad in their hands, and *scrabbled* on the
doors of the gate. *1 Sam. xxi. 13.*
SCRAGGED. *adj.* [This seems corrupted from *cragg'd*.] Rough;
uneven; full of protuberances or asperities.
Is there then any physical deformity in the fabric of a
human body, because our imagination can strip it of its mus-
cles and skin, and shew us the *scragged* and knotty back-
bone? *Bentley's Sermons.*
SCRAGGEDNESS. *n. f.* [from *scragged*.]
SCRAGGINESS. *n. f.* [from *scraggy*.]
1. Leanness; marcour.
2. Unevenness; roughness; ruggedness.
SCRAGGY. *n. f.* [from *scrag*.]
1. Lean; marcid; thin.
Such a constitution is easily known by the body being lean,
warm, hairy, *scraggy*, and dry, without a disease. *Arbutnot.*
2. [Corrupted from *craggy*.] Rough; rugged; uneven.

- From a *scraggy* rock, whose prominence
Half overhades the ocean, hardy men,
Fearless of rending winds and dashing waves,
Cut fampire. *Phillips.*
TO SCRA'MBLE. *v. n.* [The same with *scrabble*; *scrassien*, Dutch.]
1. To catch at any thing eagerly and tumultuously with the hands; to catch with haste preventive of another; to contend tumultuously which shall catch any thing.
England now is left
To tug and *scrabble*, and to part by th' teeth
The unworld interest of proud swelling state. *Shakspere.*
Of other care they little reck'ning make,
Than how to *scrabble* at the shearer's feast,
And shove away the worthy bidden guest.
It is not to be supposed, that, when such a tree was shaking,
there would be no *scrabbling* for the fruit. *Still insistent.*
They must have *scrabbled* with the wild beasts for crabs
and nuts. *Ray on the Creation.*
2. To climb by the help of the hands: as, he *scrabbled* up that
rock.
SCRA'MBLE. *n. f.* [from the verb.]
1. Eager contest for something, in which one endeavours to get
it before another.
As they were in the middle of their gambols, some body
threw a handful of apples among them, that set them pre-
sently together by the ears upon the *scrabble*. *L'Estrange.*
Because the desire of money is constantly almost every
where the same, its vent varies very little, but as its greater
scarcity enhances its price and increases the *scrabble*. *Lack.*
2. Act of climbing by the help of the hands.
SCRA'MBLER. *n. f.* [from *scrabble*.]
1. One that scrabbles.
All the little *scrabblers* after fame fall upon him. *Addison.*
2. One that climbs by help of the hands.
TO SCRANCH. *v. a.* [from *scrantzer*, Dutch.] To grind some-
what crackling between the teeth. The Scots retain it.
SCRA'NNEL. *adj.* [Of this word I know not the etymology, nor
any other example.] Vile; worthless. Perhaps grating by
the sound.
When they list, their lean and flashy fongs
Grate on their *scrannel* pipes of wretched straw. *Milton.*
SCRAP. *n. f.* [from *scrape*, a thing scraped or rubbed off.]
1. A small particle; a little piece; a fragment.
It is an unaccountable vanity to spend all our time raking
into the *scraps* and imperfect remains of former ages, and ne-
glecting the clearer notices of our own. *Glenn.*
Trencher equires spend their time in hopping from one
great man's table to another's, only to pick up *scraps* and in-
telligence. *L'Estrange.*
Languages are to be learned only by reading and talking,
and not by *scraps* of authors got by heart. *Lack.*
No rag, no *scrap*, of all the beau, or wit,
That once so flattered, and that once so writ. *Pope.*
I can never have too many of your letters: I am angry at
every *scrap* of paper lost. *Pope.*
2. Crumb; small particles of meat left at the table.
The contract you pretend with that base wretch,
One bred of alms, and foster'd with cold dithes,
With *scraps* o' th' court, is no contract. *Shak. Cymbeline.*
The attendants puff a court up beyond her bounds, for
their own *scraps* and advantage. *Bacon.*
On bones, on *scraps* of dogs let me be fed,
My limbs uncover'd, and expos'd my head
To bleakest colds. *Granv.*
What has he else to bait his traps,
Or bring his vermin in, but *scraps*? *Swift.*
The offals of a church distrest,
A hungry vicarage.
3. A small piece of paper. This is properly *scrip*.
Pregnant with thousands sits the *scrap* unseen,
And silent tells a king, or buys a queen. *Pope.*
TO SCRAPE. *v. a.* [from *scrapen*, Saxon; *scrappen*, Dutch;
scrappig, Erse; *craven*, Welsh.]
1. To deprive of the surface by the light action of a sharp in-
strument, used with the edge almost perpendicular.
These hard woods are more properly *scraped* than planed. *Max.*
2. To take away by scraping; to craze.
They shall destroy the walls, and I will *scrape* her dust, and
make her like the top of a rock. *Ezek. xxvi. 4.*
Bread for a toast lay on the coals; and, if toasted quite
through, *scrape* off the burnt side, and serve it up. *Swift.*
3. To act upon any surface with a harsh noise.
The chiming clocks to dinner call;
A hundred footsteps *scrape* the marble hall.
4. To gather by great efforts, or penurious or trifling diligence.
Let the government be ruined by his avarice, if, by the same
avarice, he can *scrape* together so much as to make his peace.
South's Sermon.
Unhappy those who hunt for a party, and *scrape* together
out of every author all those things only which favour their
own tenets. *Watts.*
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5. To *SCRAPE* Acquaintance. A low phrase. To curry favour, or
insinuate into one's familiarity.
TO SCRAPE. *v. n.*
1. To make a harsh noise.
2. To play ill on a fiddle.
3. To make an awkward bow. *Ainsworth.*
SCRAPE. *n. f.* [from *scrap*, Swedish.] Difficulty; perplexity;
distress. This is a low word.
SCRA'PER. *n. f.* [from *scrape*.]
1. Instrument with which any thing is scraped.
Never clean your shoes on the *scrapecraper*, but in the entry,
and the *scrapecraper* will last the longer. *Swift.*
2. A miser; a man intent on getting money; a *scrapecraper*.
Be thrifty, but not covetous; therefore give
Thy need, thine honour, and thy friend his due:
Never was *scrapecraper* brave man. Get to live,
Then live, and use it; else it is not true
That thou hast gotten: surely use alone
Makes money not a contemptible stone. *Herbert.*
3. A vile fiddler.
Out! ye sempiternal *scrapers*. *Cowley.*
Have wild boars or dolphins the least emotion at the most
elaborate strains of your modern *scrapers*, all which have been
tamed and humanized by ancient musicians? *Arbutnot.*
SCRAT. *n. f.* [from *scrat*, Saxon.] An hermaphrodite, *Stinner*
and *Junius*.
TO SCRATCH. *v. a.* [from *scraten*, Dutch.]
1. To tear or mark with slight incisions ragged and uneven.
The lab'ring swain
Scratch'd with a rake a furrow for his grain,
And cover'd with his hand the shallow seed again. *Dryden.*
A fort of small sand-coloured stones, so hard as to scratch
glass. *Grew's Museum.*
2. To tear with the nails.
How can I tell but that his talons may
Yet *scratch* my son, or rend his tender hand. *Fa. Queen.*
I should have *scratch'd* out your unseeing eyes,
To make my mauler out of love with thee. *Shakspere.*
I had rather hear my dog bark at a crow, than a man swear
he loves me.
—Keep your ladyship still in that mind! so some gen-
tleman or other shall scape a predestinate *scratch* face.
—Scratching could not make it worse, an' twere such a face
as yours were. *Shak. Much Ado about Nothing.*
Scots are like witches: do but what your pen,
Scratch'till the blood comes, they'll not hurt you then. *Clervo.*
To with that there were nothing but such dull tame things
in the world, that will neither bite nor *scratch*, is as childless as
to with there were no fire in nature. *Mare.*
Unhand me, or I'll *scratch* your face;
Let go, for shame. *Dryden.*
3. To wound slightly.
4. To hurt slightly with any thing pointed or keen.
Daphne, roaming through a thorny wood,
Scratching her legs, that one shall swear the bleeds. *Shaksp.*
5. To rub with the nails.
Francis Cornfield did *scratch* his elbow, when he had sweet-
ly invented to signify his name St. Francis, with a friary cowl
in a corn field. *Camden.*
Other mechanical helps Artetus uses to procure sleep, par-
ticularly the *scratching* of the temples and the ears. *Arbutnot.*
Be mindful, when invention fails,
To *scratch* your head, and bite your nails. *Swift.*
6. To write or draw awkwardly.
If any of their labourers can *scratch* out a pamphlet, they
desire no wit, style, or argument. *Swift.*
SCRATCH. *n. f.* [from the verb.]
1. An incision ragged and shallow.
The coarse file cuts deep, and makes deep *scratches* in the
work; and before you can take out those deep *scratches* with
your finer cut files, those places where the filings were when
your work was forged, may become dents to your hammer
dents. *Moran's Mech. Exer.*
The smaller the particles of those substances are, the smaller
will be the *scratches*, by which they continually fret and wear
away the glass until it be polished; but be they never so small,
they can wear away the glass no otherwise than by grating
and scratching it, and breaking the protuberances; and the ere-
very fine grain, so that the *scratches* and frettings of the surface
become too small to become visible. *Newton's Opt.*
2. Laceration with the nails.
These nails with *scratches* shall deform my breast,
Left by my look or colour be express'd
The mark of aught high-born, or ever better drest'd. *Prior.*
3. A slight wound.
The valiant beast turning on her with open jaws, she gave
him such a thrust through his breast, that all the lion could
do was with his open paw to tear off the mantle and sleeve of
Zelmane, with a little *scratch* rather than a wound. *Sidney.*
Heav'n forbid a shallow *scratch* should drive
The prince of Wales from such a field as this. *Shak. H. IV.*

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- SCRATCHER.** *n. f.* [from *scratch*.] He that scratches.
SCRATCHES. *n. f.* Cracked ulcers or scabs in a horse's foot. *Ainsl.*
SCRATCHINGLY. *adv.* [from *scratching*.] With the action of
scratching.
Making him turn close to the ground, like a cat, when
scratching the wheels about after a mouse. *Sidney.*
SCRAT. *n. f.* [Irish and Erse.] Surface or scurf.
Neither should that odious custom be allowed of cutting
scrats, which is flaying off the green surface of the ground
to cover their cabins, or make up their ditches. *Swift.*
TO SCRAWL. *v. a.* [I suppose to be corrupted from *scrabble*.]
1. To draw or mark irregularly or clumsily.
2. To write unskillfully and inelegantly.
Peruse my leaves through every part,
And think thou see'st its owner's heart,
Scrav'd o'er with trifles thus, and quite
As hard, as senseless, and as light. *Swift.*
Think not your verses sterling,
Though with a golden pen you *scrav'd*,
And scribble in a Berlin. *Swift.*
3. [From *crawl*.] To creep like a reptile. *Ainsl.*
SCRAWL. *n. f.* [from the verb.] Unskillful and inelegant
writing.
The left hand will make such a *scrrawl*, that it will not be
legible. *Arbutnot. Hist. of John Bull.*
Mr. Wycherly, hearing from me how welcome his letters
would be, writ to you, in which I inferred my *scrrawl*. *Pope.*
SCRAWLER. *n. f.* [from *scrrawl*.] A clumsy and inelegant
writer.
SCRAY. *n. f.* A bird called a sea-swallow. *Ainsl. and Bailey.*
SCRIBABLE. *adj.* [from *scribere*, Latin.] That which may be spit
out. *Bailey.*
TO SCREAM. *v. n.* [Properly *criek*, or *shriek*, from *scrige*, Dan.]
To make a shrill or hoarse noise. *Bailey.*
TO SCREAM. *v. n.* [from *scree*, Saxon.]
1. To cry out shrilly, as in terror or agony.
Soon a whirlwind rose around,
And from afar he heard a *screeching* found,
As of a dame distress'd, who cry'd for aid,
And fill'd with loud laments the secret shade. *Dryden.*
The fearful matrons raise a *screeching* cry,
Old feeble men with fainter groans reply;
A jarring found resounds, and mingles in the sky. *Dryden.*
If chance a mouse creeps in her sight,
Can finely counterfeit a fright;
So sweetly *screeches*, if it comes near her,
She ravishes all hearts to hear her. *Swift.*
2. To cry shrilly.
I heard the owl *screech*, and the crickets cry. *Shaksp.*
SCREAM. *n. f.* [from the verb.] A shrill quick loud cry of
terror or pain.
Our chimneys were blown down; and, as they say,
Lamentings heard i' th' air, strange *screeches* of death. *Shak.*
Then flash'd the livid lightning from her eyes,
And *screeches* of horror rend th' affrighted skies. *Pope.*
TO SCREECH. *v. n.* [from *screeke*, to cry, *Islandick*.]
1. To cry out as in terror or anguish.
Screeching is an appetite of expelling that which suddenly
strikes the spirits. *Bacon.*
2. To cry as a night owl: thence called a *screechowl*.
SCREECH. *n. f.* [from the verb.]
1. Cry of horror and anguish.
2. Harsh horrid cry.
The birds obscene, that nightly flock'd to taste,
With hollow *screeches* fled from the dire repast;
And ravenous dogs, allur'd by scented blood,
And starving wolves, ran howling to the wood. *Pope.*
SCREECHOWL. *n. f.* [from *screech* and *owl*.] An owl that hoots in the
night, and whose voice is supposed to betoken danger,
misery, or death.
Deep night,
The time of night when Troy was set on fire,
The time when *screechowl* cry, and bandogs howl. *Shaksp.*
Let him, that will a *screechowl* ay be call'd,
Go into Troy, and say there, Hector's dead. *Shakspere.*
By the *screechowl*'s dismal note,
By the black night raven's throat,
I charge thee, Hob. *Drayton.*
Jupiter, though he had hung the balance, and given it a
jog to weigh down Turnus, sent the *screechowl* to discourage
him. *Dryden.*
O, that *screechowl* at the window! we shall be pursued im-
mediately. *Dryden's Don Sebastian.*
Than I forget my shepherd's wonted love. *Gay.*
SCREEN. *n. f.* [from *screen*, French.]
1. Any thing that affords shelter or concealment.
Now near enough, your heavy *screens* throw down,
And show like those you are. *Shaksp. Macbeth.*
Some ambitious men scent as *screens* to princes in matters
of danger and envy. *Bacon.*

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